

**Consejo Mexicano de Ciencias Sociales**  
**Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México**  
**Programa de Posgrado en Ciencias Políticas y Sociales**

**Propuesta de actividad:**

Diplomacia Pontificia: el poder blando de la Santa Sede

**Descripción:**

Presentación general de las bases, la tradición y los fundamentos teológicos y legales de la diplomacia de la Santa Sede para analizar los retos y las oportunidades contemporáneas de la misma y comprender la política exterior de la Santa Sede y las relaciones internacionales de la Iglesia mediante un estudio de caso.

**Conocimientos y habilidades que serán transmitidos o desarrollados:**

- Diferencia entre Iglesia Católica, Santa Sede y Ciudad del Vaticano
- Estatus legal internacional de la Santa Sede y la Ciudad del Vaticano
- Conceptos básicos de la diplomacia
- Breve historia de la diplomacia de la Santa Sede
- Documentos pontificios base de las relaciones internacionales de la Iglesia
- Caso de estudio: Turquía
- Controversias recientes, retos y oportunidades

**Instructor:**

*Axel Oswaldo Martínez Ramírez.* Licenciado con Mención Honorífica de Excelencia en Relaciones Internacionales con concentración en Estudios Políticos por el Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey. Ha escrito textos arbitrados sobre análisis de políticas exteriores, migración, diplomacia pontificia y conflictos internacionales en revistas especializadas de instituciones como Editorial E-dae, la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, la Asociación Mexicana de Ciencias Políticas y la Universidad Pontificia de México; y ha trabajado en la Cámara Estadounidense de Comercio en México. Ha colaborado en proyectos de organizaciones como el Centro Internacional de Comercio y la Asociación Mexicana de Ciencias Políticas. Ha sido galardonado con la beca Fundación Telmex-Telcel (de la misma fundación) y la Beca Nacional del Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología (CONACyT). Fue miembro de la Red Mundial de Jóvenes Políticos en Ciudad de México, ha participado en concursos de debate y pertenece a la Asociación Mexicana de Estudios Internacionales. Actualmente

**Axel Oswaldo Martínez Ramírez**  
<https://www.linkedin.com/in/axel-martinez-ramirez-mx/>  
[axel.martinez@comunidad.unam.mx](mailto:axel.martinez@comunidad.unam.mx)

estudia la Maestría en Estudios en Relaciones Internacionales en la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, en donde también es parte del equipo representativo de gimnasia aeróbica. Encuéntralo en [LinkedIn](#) y al correo [axel.martinez@comunidad.unam.mx](mailto:axel.martinez@comunidad.unam.mx).

### **Módulos, temario y duración del taller:**

Iglesia Católica, Santa Sede y Ciudad del Vaticano (lunes 9 de octubre - 1 hora)

- Diferencia entre Iglesia Católica, Santa Sede y Ciudad del Vaticano
- Estatus legal internacional de la Santa Sede y la Ciudad del Vaticano
- Conceptos básicos de política exterior y diplomacia

Historia y principios de la diplomacia de la Santa Sede (martes 10 de octubre - 1 hora)

- Breve historia de la diplomacia de la Santa Sede
- Documentos pontificios base de las relaciones internacionales de la Iglesia

Contemporaneidad de la diplomacia pontificia (miércoles 11 de octubre - 1 hora)

- Caso de estudio: relación con Turquía
- Controversias recientes, retos y oportunidades

### **Requisitos y conocimientos mínimos de inscripción:**

- Fuerte interés en las relaciones internacionales de la Iglesia
- Gusto por la historia y/o política
- Dirigido al público en general

### **Mínimo de inscritos:**

10 personas

### **Bibliografía:**

Akyol, M. (12 January 2015). Turkey's Protestants complain of discrimination, harassment. *Al-Monitor*. Retrieved from <https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2015/01/turkey-france-christianophobia-turkish-protestants.html>

Alyabyeva, A. (5 July 2019). What was the reason for the tension in relations between the Vatican and Turkey?. *University of Central Lancashire*. Retrieved from <https://lawblog.uclancypus.ac.cy/what-was-the-reason-for-the-tension-in-relations-between-the-vatican-and-turkey/>

Axel Oswaldo Martínez Ramírez  
<https://www.linkedin.com/in/axel-martinez-ramirez-mx/>  
[axel.martinez@comunidad.unam.mx](mailto:axel.martinez@comunidad.unam.mx)

- Apostolic Exhortation *Evangelii Gaudium* of the Holy Father Francis to the Bishops, Clergy, Consecrated Persons and the Lay Faithful on the Proclamation of the Gospel in Today's World. (2013). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/apost\\_exhortations/documents/papa-francesco\\_esortazione-ap\\_20131124\\_evangelii-gaudium.html](https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/apost_exhortations/documents/papa-francesco_esortazione-ap_20131124_evangelii-gaudium.html)
- Bürger, M. (22 July 2020). Turkey invites pope to visit former Catholic cathedral Hagia Sophia made mosque. *LifeSite*. Retrieved from <https://www.lifesitenews.com/news/turkey-invites-pope-to-visit-former-catholic-cathedral-hagia-sophia-made-mosque/>
- Calduch, R. (1993). "La Diplomacia". En *Dinámica de la Sociedad Internacional*. Madrid: CEURA. Retrieved from <https://www.ucm.es/data/cont/media/www/pag-55160/lib2cap7.pdf>
- Capelli, B. (13 September 2019). Pope gifts relics to Patriarch Bartholomew in sign of Church unity: Video News. *Vatican News*. Retrieved from <https://www.vaticannews.va/en/pope/news/2019-09/pope-francis-patriarch-bartholomew-bones-peter.html>
- Cultural Atlas. (2018). Turkish culture. Retrieved from <https://culturalatlas.sbs.com.au/turkish-culture/turkish-culture-religion>
- Declaration on Religious Freedom *Dignitatis Humanae* on the Right of the Person and of Communities to Social and Civil Freedom in Matters Religious. Promulgated by His Holiness Pope Paul VI (Vatican II). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist\\_councils/ii\\_vatican\\_council/documents/vat-ii\\_decl\\_19651207\\_dignitatis-humanae\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_vatican_council/documents/vat-ii_decl_19651207_dignitatis-humanae_en.html)
- Declaration on the Relation of the Church to Non-Christian Religions *Nostra Aetate*. Proclaimed by His Holiness Pope Paul VI (Vatican II). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist\\_councils/ii\\_vatican\\_council/documents/vat-ii\\_decl\\_19651028\\_nostra-aetate\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_vatican_council/documents/vat-ii_decl_19651028_nostra-aetate_en.html)
- Decree on Ecumenism *Unitatis Redintegratio*. Solemnly promulgated by His Holiness Pope Paul VI (Vatican II). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist\\_councils/ii\\_vatican\\_council/documents/vat-ii\\_decree\\_19641121\\_unitatis-redintegratio\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_vatican_council/documents/vat-ii_decree_19641121_unitatis-redintegratio_en.html)
- Dialogue and Proclamation: Reflection and Orientations On Interreligious Dialogue And The Proclamation Of The Gospel Of Jesus Christ*. Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/roman\\_curia/pontifical\\_councils/interelg/documents/rc\\_pc\\_interelg\\_doc\\_19051991\\_dialogue-and-proclamatio\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/pontifical_councils/interelg/documents/rc_pc_interelg_doc_19051991_dialogue-and-proclamatio_en.html)
- Directory for the Application of Principles and Norms on Ecumenism. Retrieved from <http://www.christianunity.va/content/unitacristiani/en/documenti/testo-in-inglese.html>

- Dogmatic Constitution on the Church *Lumen Gentium*. Solemnly promulgated by His Holiness Pope Paul VI (Vatican II). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist\\_councils/ii\\_vatican\\_council/documents/vat-ii\\_const\\_19641121\\_lumen-gentium\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_vatican_council/documents/vat-ii_const_19641121_lumen-gentium_en.html)
- Ecumenical Blessing and Signing of the Common Declaration. Apostolic Journey of His Holiness Pope Francis to Turkey (28-30 November 2014). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/speeches/2014/november/documents/papa-francesco\\_20141130\\_turchia-firma-dichiarazione.html](https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/speeches/2014/november/documents/papa-francesco_20141130_turchia-firma-dichiarazione.html)
- Encyclical Letter *Laudato Si'* of the Holy Father Francis On Care for Our Common Home. (2015). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco\\_20150524\\_enciclica-laudato-si.html](https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco_20150524_enciclica-laudato-si.html)
- Euronews. (5 February 2018). Turkey's Erdogan makes historic visit to Vatican. *Euronews*. Retrieved from <https://www.euronews.com/2018/02/05/turkey-s-erdogan-makes-historic-visit-to-vatican>
- European Centre for Law and Justice. (2018). Christians in Turkey: The Violations of Christians' Religious Freedom in Turkey. Retrieved from <https://eclj.org/religious-freedom/coe/christians-in-turkey-the-violations-of-christians-religious-freedom-in-turkey>
- Filipescu, I. (2015). Pope Francis' visit to Turkey (28-30 November 2014). *Romanian Journal of History and International Studies*, 2(2), 263-274. Retrieved from <https://rjhis.ro/ojs/index.php/rjhis/article/view/19>
- García Marín, C. (1998). El Estatuto Jurídico de la Santa Sede en las Naciones Unidas. En *Ius Canonicum*, XXXVIII(75), 247-289. Retrieved from <https://dadun.unav.edu/bitstream/10171/3280/1/75-08.Otros3.C.Garcia.pdf>
- GCatholic. (2022). Apostolic Nunciature Turkiye. Retrieved from <http://www.gcatholic.org/dioceses/nunciature/nunc174.htm>
- Gledhill, R. (1 January 2017). Pope Francis Condemns 'Plague Of Terrorism' After Turkey Attack. *Christian Today*. Retrieved from <https://www.christiantoday.com/article/pope.francis.condemns.plague.of.terrorism.after.turkey.attack/103497.htm>
- Gusten, S. (28 September 2019). Turkey's Elephant in the Room: Religious Freedom. *New York Times*. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2011/09/29/world/europe/turkeys-elephant-in-the-room-religious-freedom.html?pagewanted=all&r=0>
- Kasimow, H. & Race, A. (2018). *Pope Francis and Interreligious Dialogue – Religious Thinkers Engage with Recent Papal Initiatives*. Switzerland: Palgrave MacMillan. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-96095-1>

- Luxmoore, J. (2006). Senior Catholic Church Official Urges Turkey to Counter “Institutional Christianophobia”. *Order of Saint Andrew the Apostle*. Retrieved from <https://www.archons.org/-/senior-catholic-church-official-urges-turkey-to-counter-institutional-christianophobi-1>
- Mayer, A. C. (2017). The ecumenical vision of Pope Francis: journeying together as fellow pilgrims – ‘the mystery of unity has already begun’. *International Journal for the Study of the Christian Church*, 17(3), 156-172. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1080/1474225X.2017.1403840>
- Morin, J-F. & Paquin, J. (2018). Foreign Policy analysis: a Toolbox. United States: Palgrave Macmillan. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-61003-0>
- Nye Jr., J. S. (1990). Soft Power. *Foreign Policy*, (80), 153-171. Retrieved from <https://doi-org.pbidi.unam.mx:2443/10.2307/1148580>
- Öktem, N. (2002). Religion in Turkey. *BYU Law Review*, 2002(2), 371-404. Retrieved from <https://digitalcommons.law.byu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2117&context=lawreview>
- Open Doors. (2022). World Watch List 2022 – Situation of Religious Freedom for Christians: Turkey. Retrieved from [https://www.opendoors.org/persecution/reports/Turkey-Media\\_Advocacy-Dossier-ODI-2021.pdf](https://www.opendoors.org/persecution/reports/Turkey-Media_Advocacy-Dossier-ODI-2021.pdf)
- Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World *Gaudium et Spes*. Promulgated by His Holiness Pope Paul VI (Vatican II). Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist\\_councils/ii\\_vatican\\_council/documents/vat-ii\\_const\\_19651207\\_gaudium-et-spes\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/archive/hist_councils/ii_vatican_council/documents/vat-ii_const_19651207_gaudium-et-spes_en.html)
- Pew Research Center. (2016). Trends in Global Restrictions on Religion. Retrieved from [https://www.pewforum.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/7/2015/02/Restrictions2015\\_fullReport.pdf](https://www.pewforum.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/7/2015/02/Restrictions2015_fullReport.pdf)
- Pullella, P. (5 February 2018). Erdogan and pope discuss Jerusalem as scuffles break out near Vatican. *Reuters*. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-pope-turkey-idUSKBN1FP0ZY>
- Republic of Türkiye – Embassy of the Republic of Türkiye to the Holy See. (s.n.). Embassy History and Previous Ambassadors. Retrieved from <http://vatican.be.mfa.gov.tr/Mission/MissionChiefHistory>
- Reyes Vizcaíno, P. M. (s.n.). Los Legados pontificios: Nuncios, Pro-nuncios y Delegados apostólicos. *Ius Canonicum*. Retrieved from <https://www.iuscanonicum.org/index.php/organizacion-ecclesiastica/organizacion-de-la-iglesia-universal/98-los-legados-pontificios-nuncios-pro-nuncios-y-delegados-apostolicos.html>

- Scerri, H. (2018). The Ecumenical Attitudes of Pope Francis. *Roczniki Teologiczne*, 65(7), 21-33. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.18290/rt.2018.65.7-2>
- Türkan, A. (2015). Turkey-Vatican Relations from the Ottomans to the Republic. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 5(5), 148-163. Retrieved from [http://ijhssnet.com/journals/Vol\\_5\\_No\\_5\\_May\\_2015/19.pdf](http://ijhssnet.com/journals/Vol_5_No_5_May_2015/19.pdf)
- Vatican.va. (s.n.). Bilateral Relations of the Holy See. Retrieved from [https://www.vatican.va/roman\\_curia/secretariat\\_state/documents/rc\\_seg-st\\_20010123\\_holy-see-relations\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/secretariat_state/documents/rc_seg-st_20010123_holy-see-relations_en.html)
- Wall Street Journal. (7 January 2010). Islamic Christianophobia. *Wall Street Journal*. Retrieved from <https://www.wsj.com/articles/SB10001424052748704130904574643821742562800>
- Yucel, S. & Tahir, M. (2021). Pope Francis' Dialogue Initiatives with Muslims: Opportunities and Challenges. *Australian Journal of Islamic Studies*, 6(3), 56-68. Retrieved from [https://researchoutput.csu.edu.au/ws/portalfiles/portal/183307554/Pope\\_Francis\\_Dialogue\\_Initiatives\\_with\\_Muslims.pdf](https://researchoutput.csu.edu.au/ws/portalfiles/portal/183307554/Pope_Francis_Dialogue_Initiatives_with_Muslims.pdf)